**LAP 3 Study Guide**

1. The characteristics of the Western Church
2. The characteristics of the Eastern Church
3. Describe what happened in the Schism of 1054
4. Describe the economy and culture of the Byzantine Empire
5. Describe the Seljuk Turks
6. The Crusade Map
7. What are the 7 parts of the Just War Theory? Explain each one.
8. Describe the Siege of Antioch
9. Describe the Siege of Jerusalem
10. What was the purpose of the Crusades?
11. What were the positive effects of the Crusades?
12. What were the negative effects of the Crusades?
13. Who is the head of the Western Church?
14. Who is the head of the Eastern Church?
15. What were Pope Urban’s motives for launching the holy war against the Muslims?
16. What did Pope Urban offer to people who were willing to fight in the war?
17. What were the crusader’s motives for engaging in the war?
18. Why was the Holy Land important to the Christians? Muslims? Jews?

***Essays: You will be given ONE of the following essays to answer. Your answer must include at least 3 argumentative points with evidence to back up each point***. (1 pt/main point, 2 pts/examples/explanation, 1 pt/length = 10 pts)

1. The Crusades provided for a lot of violent acts against innocent people and the intentions for the Crusades can be seen as for personal gain rather than for peace, how can the crusades be justified as a successful war for the Christians? Please list 3 argumentative points with examples and explanations. Please underline your main points in your essay.
2. Even though the Christians took back Jerusalem from the Turks and were ultimately successful for achieving their goal of reestablishing Jerusalem under Christian rule, how can the crusades be considered as an unjustified war? Please list 3 argumentative points with examples and explanations. Please underline your main points in your essay.